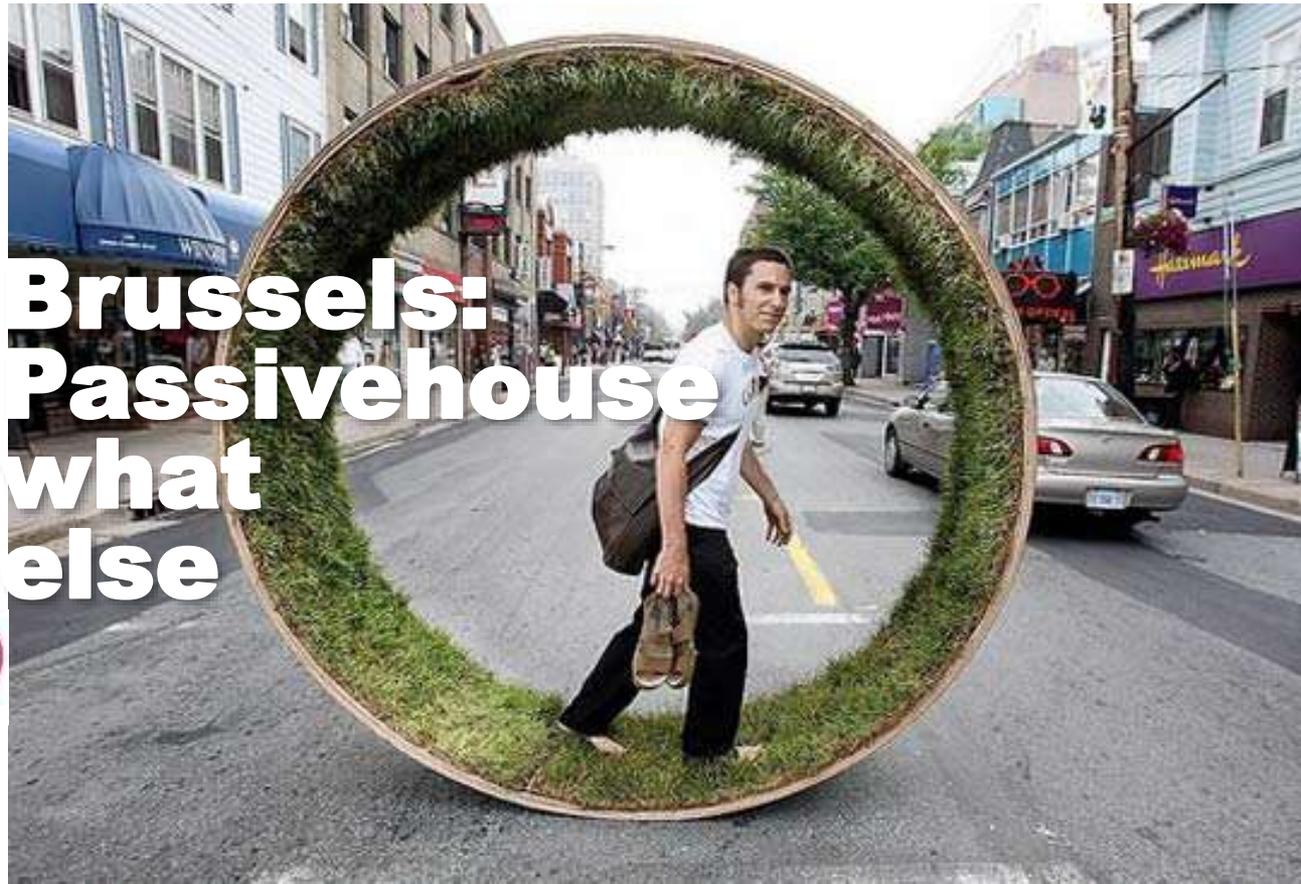


**Moreno-Vacca Sebastian**  
Architect

Manager own architects practice **A 2 M**  
Professor at University of Architecture **ULB**  
President of Belgian Passivhaus Platform **P M P**

# Brussels: Passivehouse what else

uk passivhaus  
conference 2014



**Passivehouse mandatory for all:**

**BrusselsRegionPH2015 process**

**unexpected consequences**



central region  
(on 3)  
Federal  
Government

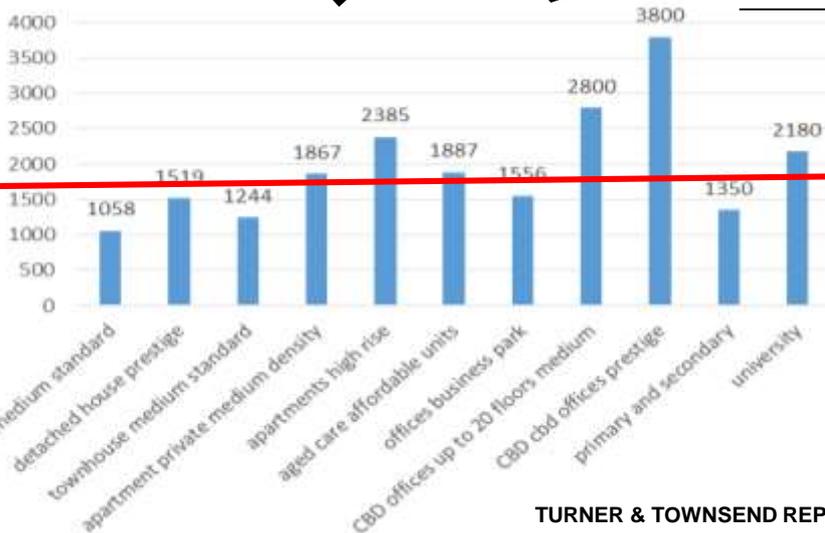




Population London:  
13 614 000

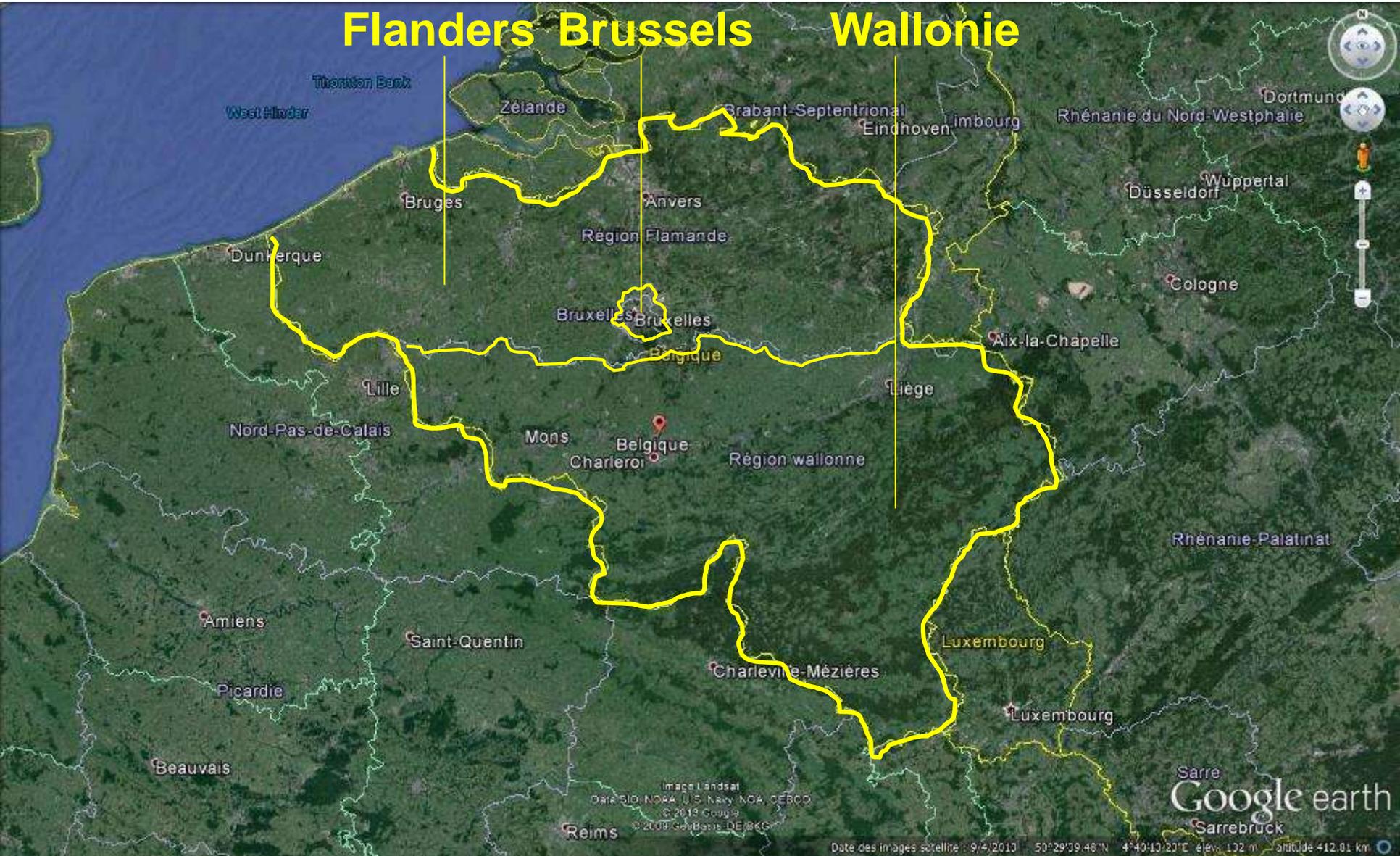


Population BRC:  
1 132 781

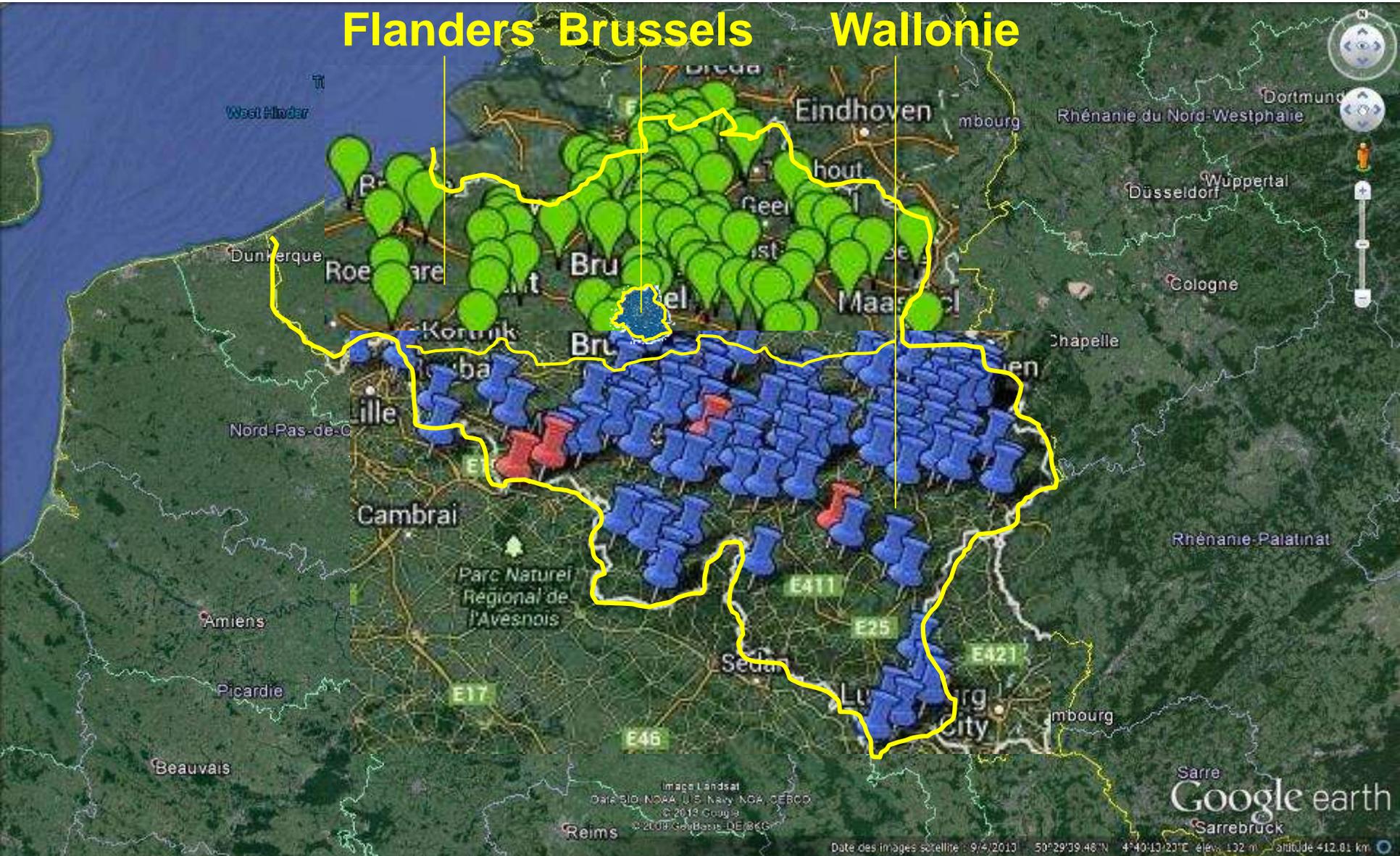


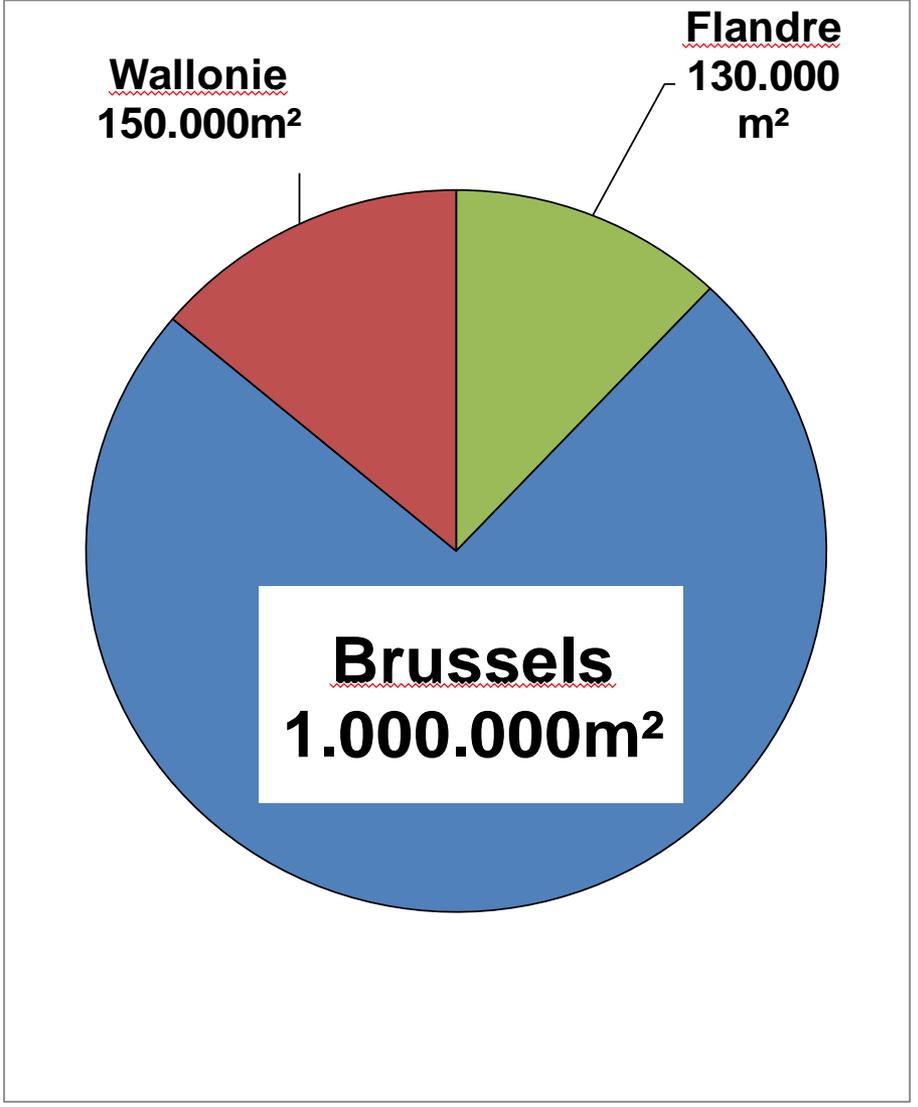
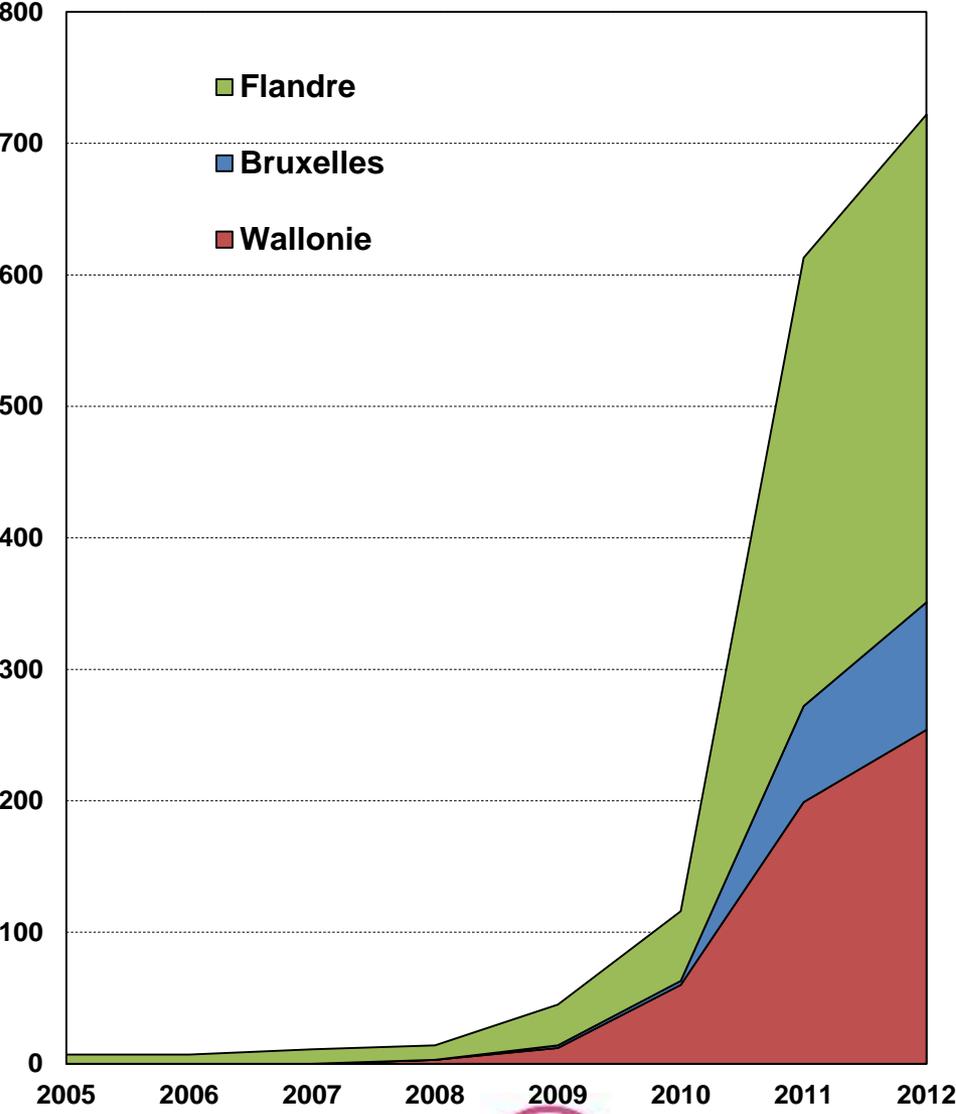
**Some general data's: Brussels=**  
**average construction cost:**  
**(gross m<sup>2</sup>, excl TVA) 945 GBP/m<sup>2</sup> 1 200 €/m<sup>2</sup>**  
**(1 672 GBP/m<sup>2</sup> 2 120 €/m<sup>2</sup>)**

# Flanders Brussels Wallonie

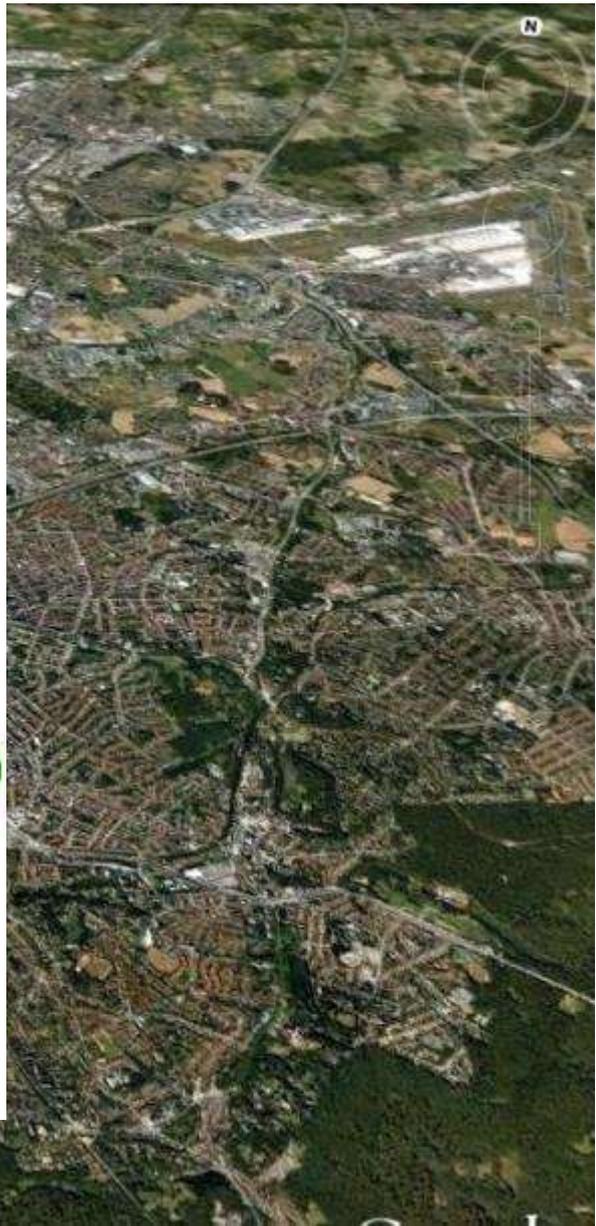


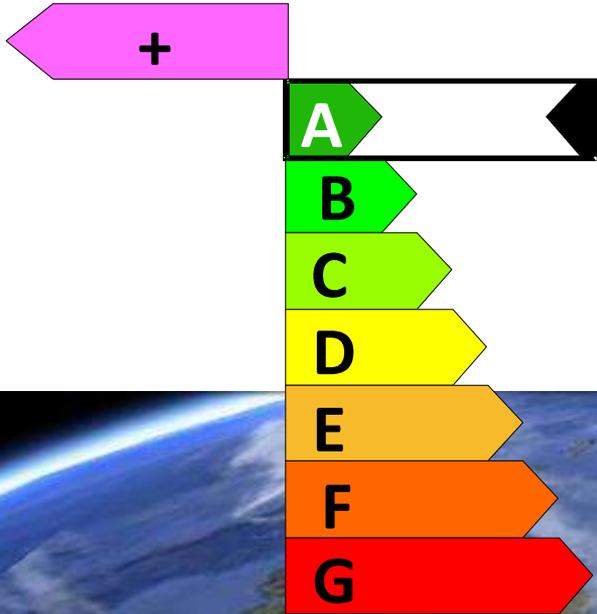
# Flanders Brussels Wallonie











## EPBD recast

Directive 2010/31/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 May 2010 on the energy performance of buildings (recast). Official Journal of the European Union. 18 June 2010. L 153/13-34.

# Nearly zero energy buildings for 2019 and 2021



**How did we get there?**



**in only 5 years ...  
starting from scratch**

## Brussels «passive 2015 » process:

- 1 Develop the number of built passive buildings**  
(find subsidies, bonus..., help the building actors, promote the replicability of the buildings )
- 2 *Vote strong Energy policy***  
(based on the local stock + round tables with ALL the actors)

# 1 Develop the number of built passive buildings

How can we accelerate the building process?  
With money, of course

- **Subsidy, incentives** : what if I give you

**78 GBP/m<sup>2</sup> 100 €/m<sup>2</sup> for residential**

**39GBP/m<sup>2</sup> for non-residential**

**for all, no matter who, no matter the destination ! Max 200 000 €**

**(157 000 GBP)**

- **Yearly call of projets** «Exemplary Buildings»: 78GBP/m<sup>2</sup> 100 €/m<sup>2</sup> of subsidy
- **Free advises (support)** from the Brussels PassiveHouse Platform (pmp)
- **Promotion** : Seminars, trainings, brochure, visits, user's guide



# 1 Develop the number of built passive buildings

How can we accelerate the building process?

With money, of course

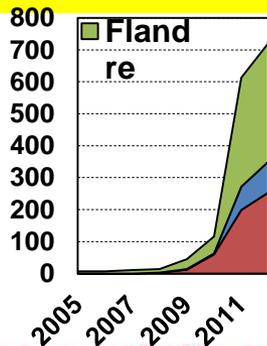
- **Subsidy, incentives** In Brussels, the electricity supplier gives back 1,95 % of the consumption revenue, (it is called “**the energy fund**”) + part of the local taxes.
- ???

Yearly “Energy invoices” = approx. 3,1 Billions \$ 2,4 B GBP!

Approx. 1,95% of this (61 M€ 48 MGBP ) is used for Energy (PH) policy:

This is a key element !!!!!  
produce a massive stock of PH  
+ support bodies (600 guidance for free...)

- Support / subsidy for diverse bodies
- The energy bonuses
- Survey, monitoring, the market
- The yr call for projects (**only 0,2% !**)



**Stop incentives**

ukpassivhaus conference 2014





Bref, j'ai visité une maison passive.

169,896 views 1 year ago

www.maisonpassive.be

NL versie: http://www.youtube.com/watch...

EN version: http://www.youtube.com/watch...

More than 207 000 views

Uploads

...



Visité una PassiveHouse

133 views 6 months ago



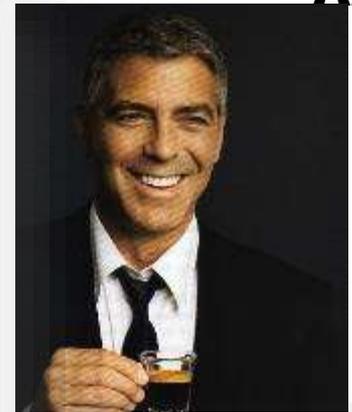
Ik bezocht een passiefhuis

5,207 views 1 year ago



I visited a passive house

32,508 views 1 year ago



ehouse



In your passivehouse, the most extraordinary is YOU

In your passivehouse, the most extraordinary is YOU

In your passivehouse, the most extraordinary is YOU

ukpassivhaus conference 2014

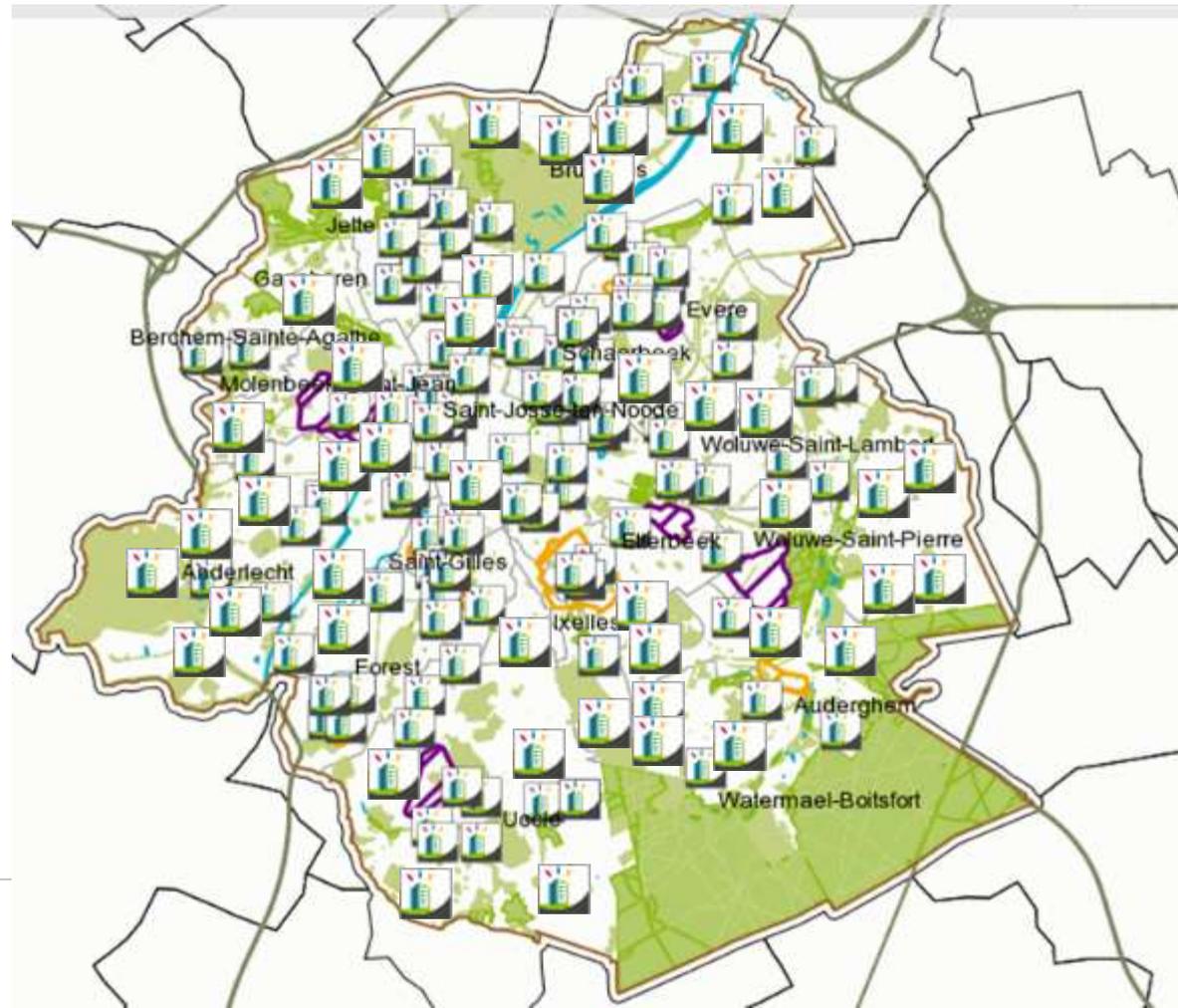


# 1 Develop the number of built passive buildings

How can we accelerate the building process?

With money, of course

- *Subsidy, incentives*
- *Yearly call of projets*



## 2 Vote strong Energy policy: the 2015 passivehouse law

- > *All new AND renovation* (>75% building envelop)
- > *NZEB = passivehouse + local renewable*

*1<sup>st</sup> vote THEN question the sector*



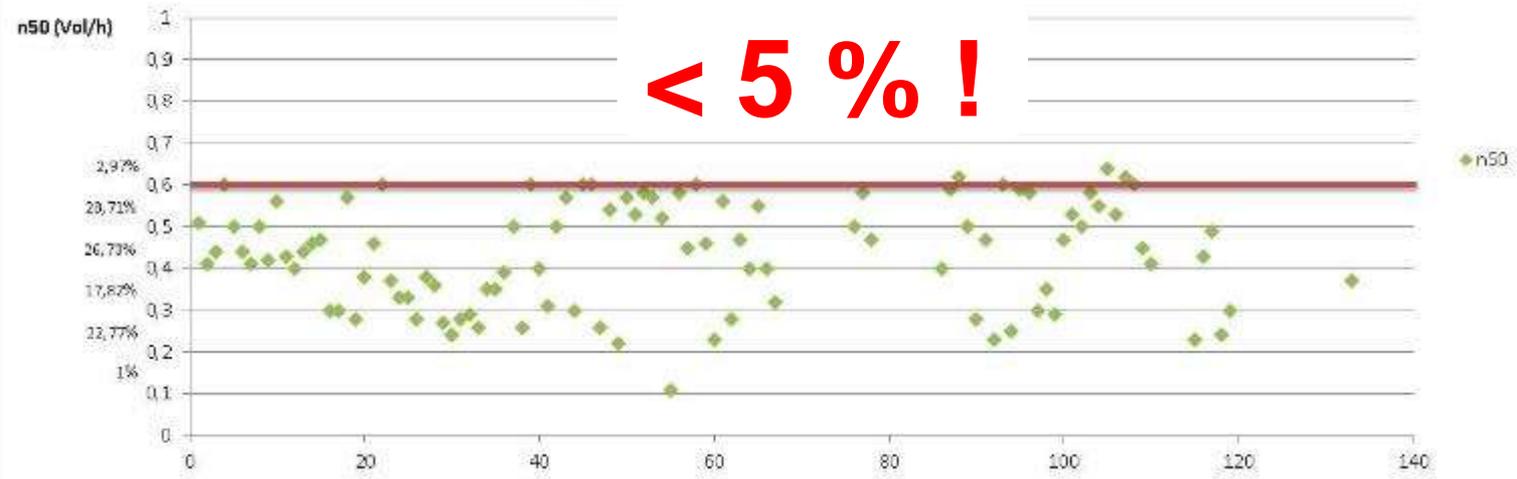
ukpassivhaus  
conference 2014



0%!

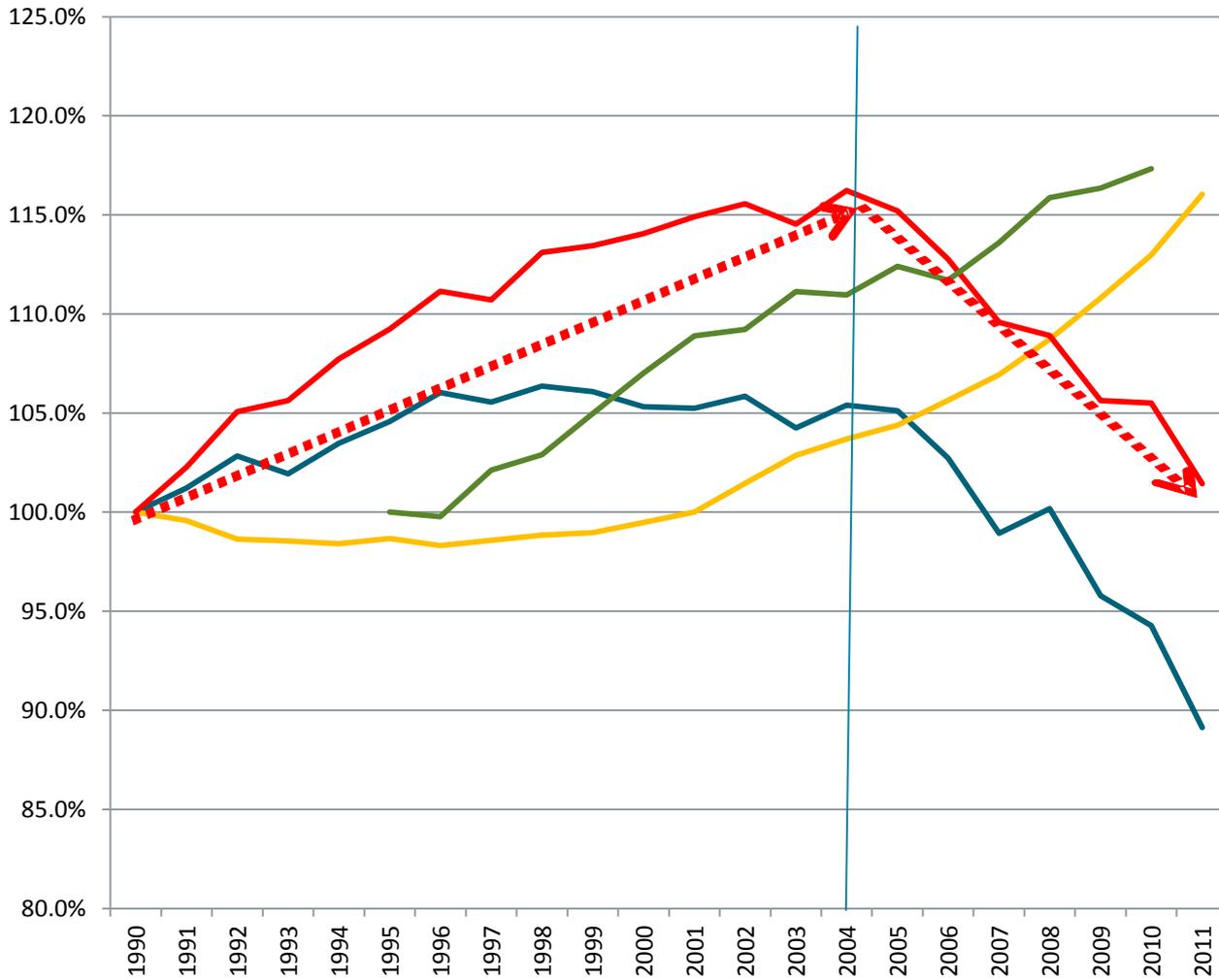
Parliament questions: *failing factor*

more than 90% had NO SPECIAL TRAINING !

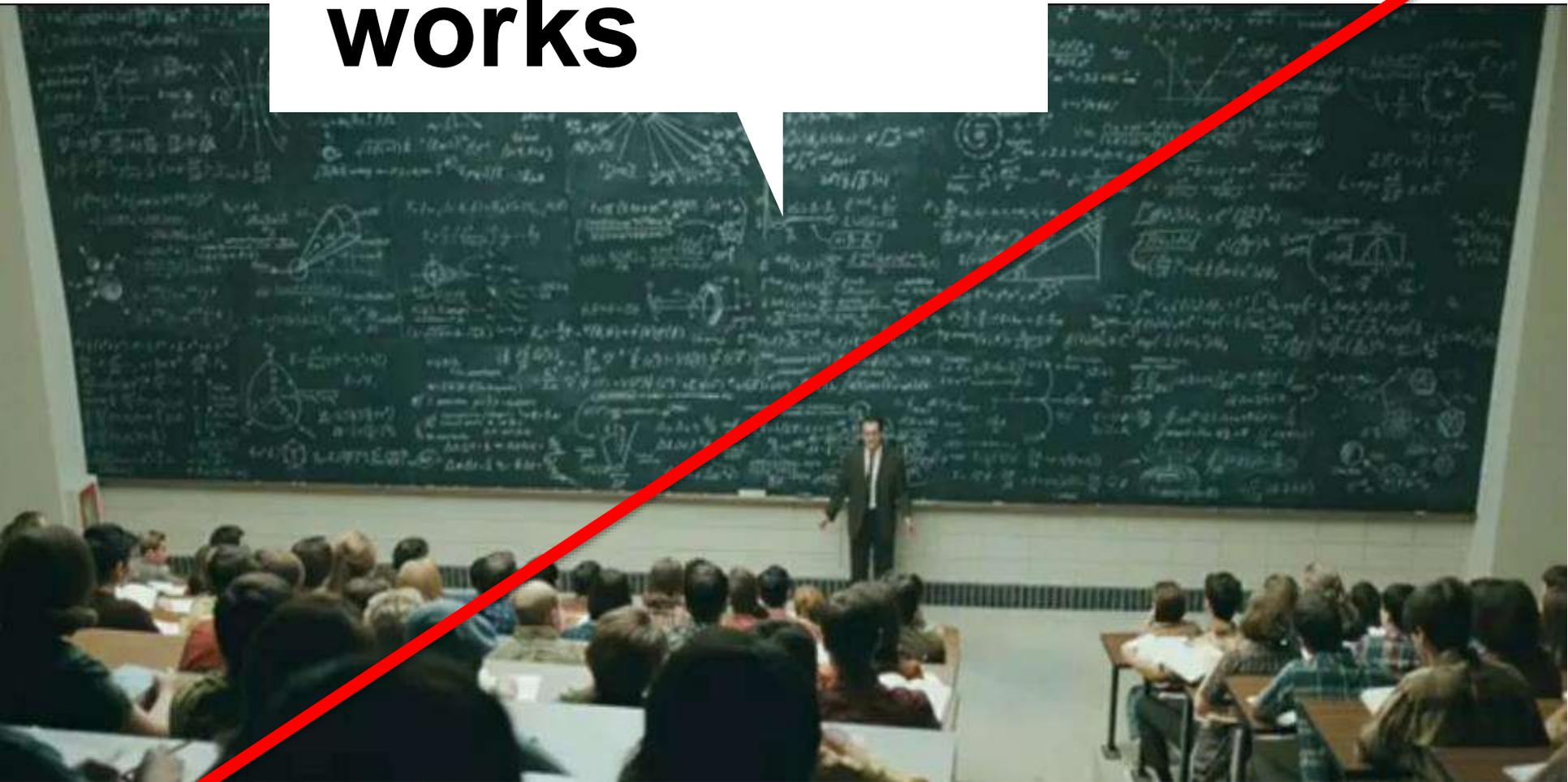


< 5 % !

## Energie consumption & Greenhouse Gas evolution in Brussels (With Climate correction)



and  
it  
works



# houses



Van Leeuw



Ines Camacho



Gerard Bedoret



# housing block



# housing block



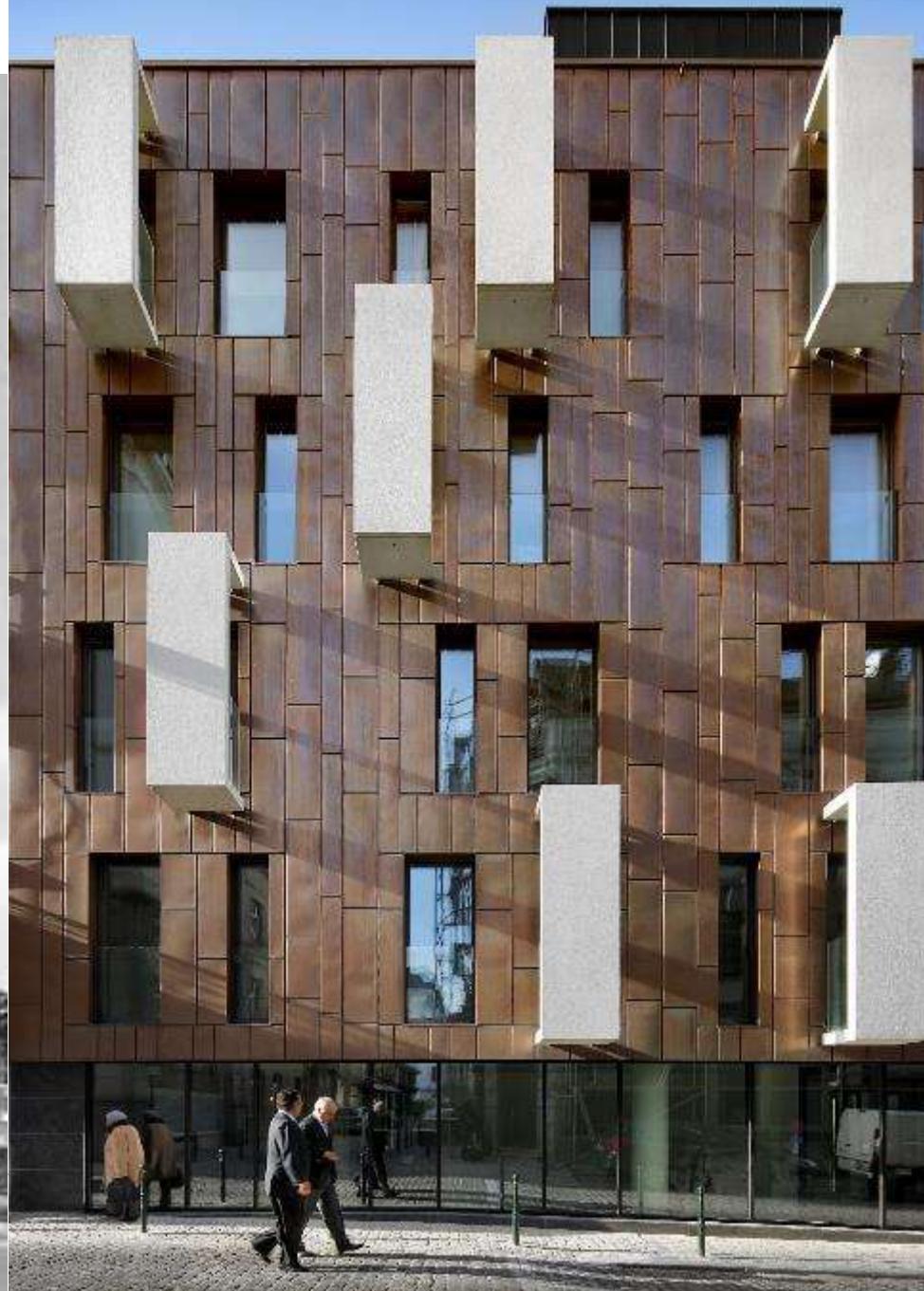
B612



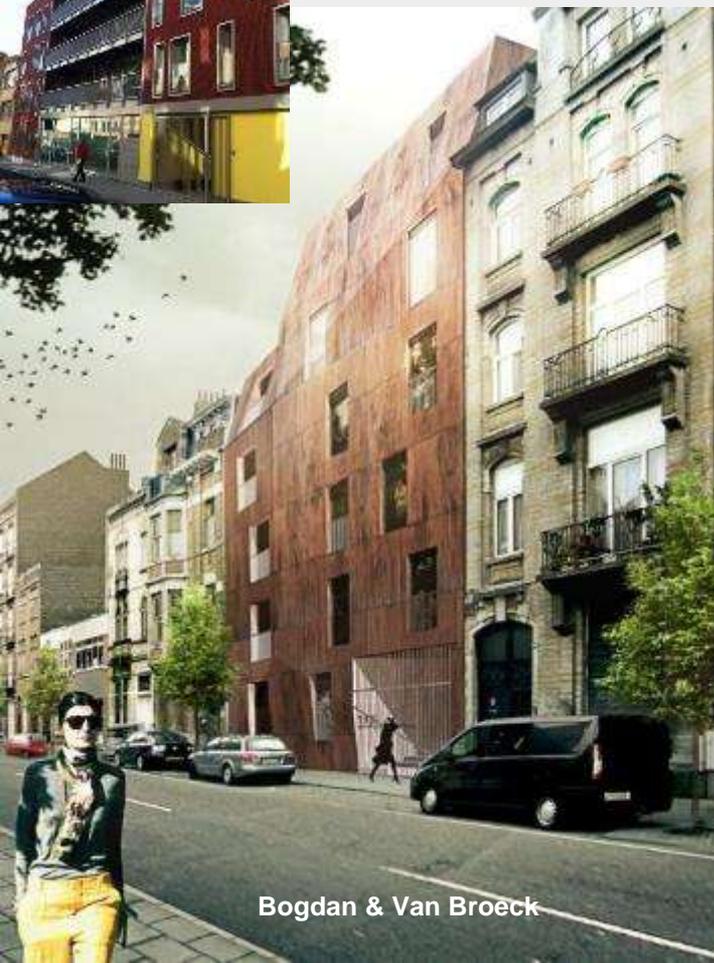
MDW



B architecten



# housing block



Bogdan & Van Broeck



a2m



B612

Trait architects



a2m

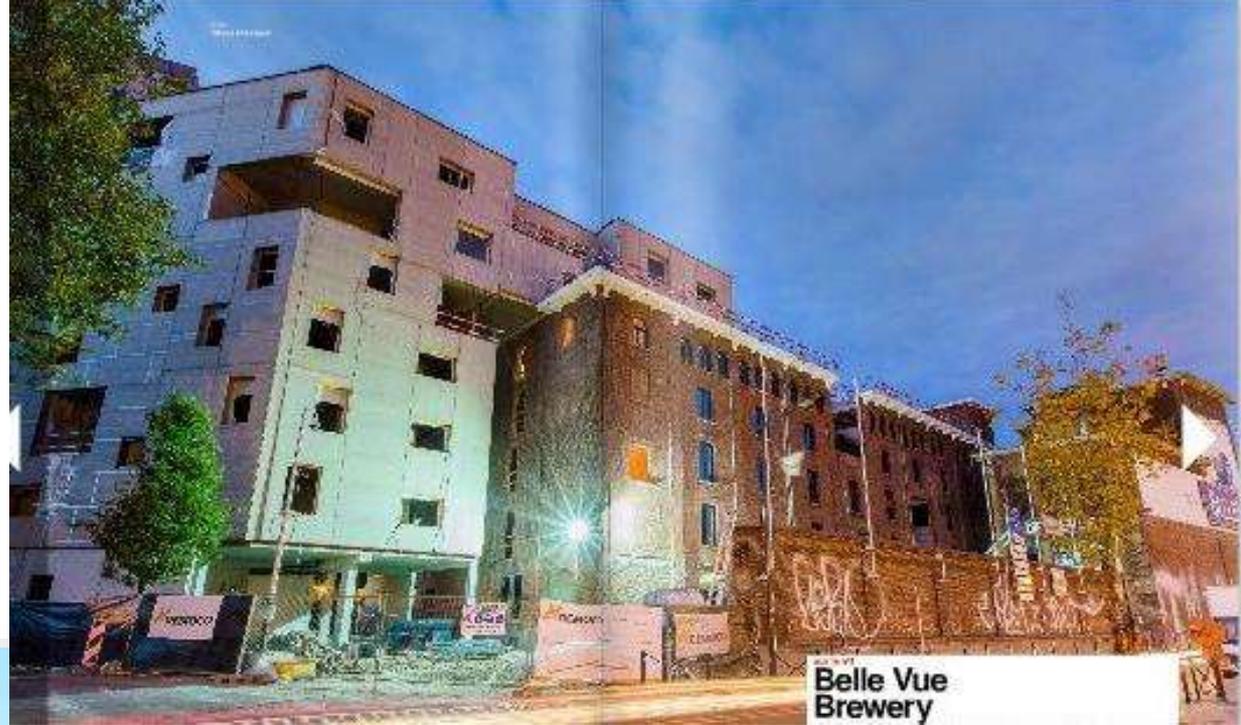
a2m

ore

# social housing block



# hotels



L'Escaut-MSA



# schools



MDW Architecture



a2m



Trait architects



a2m



Trait Architects



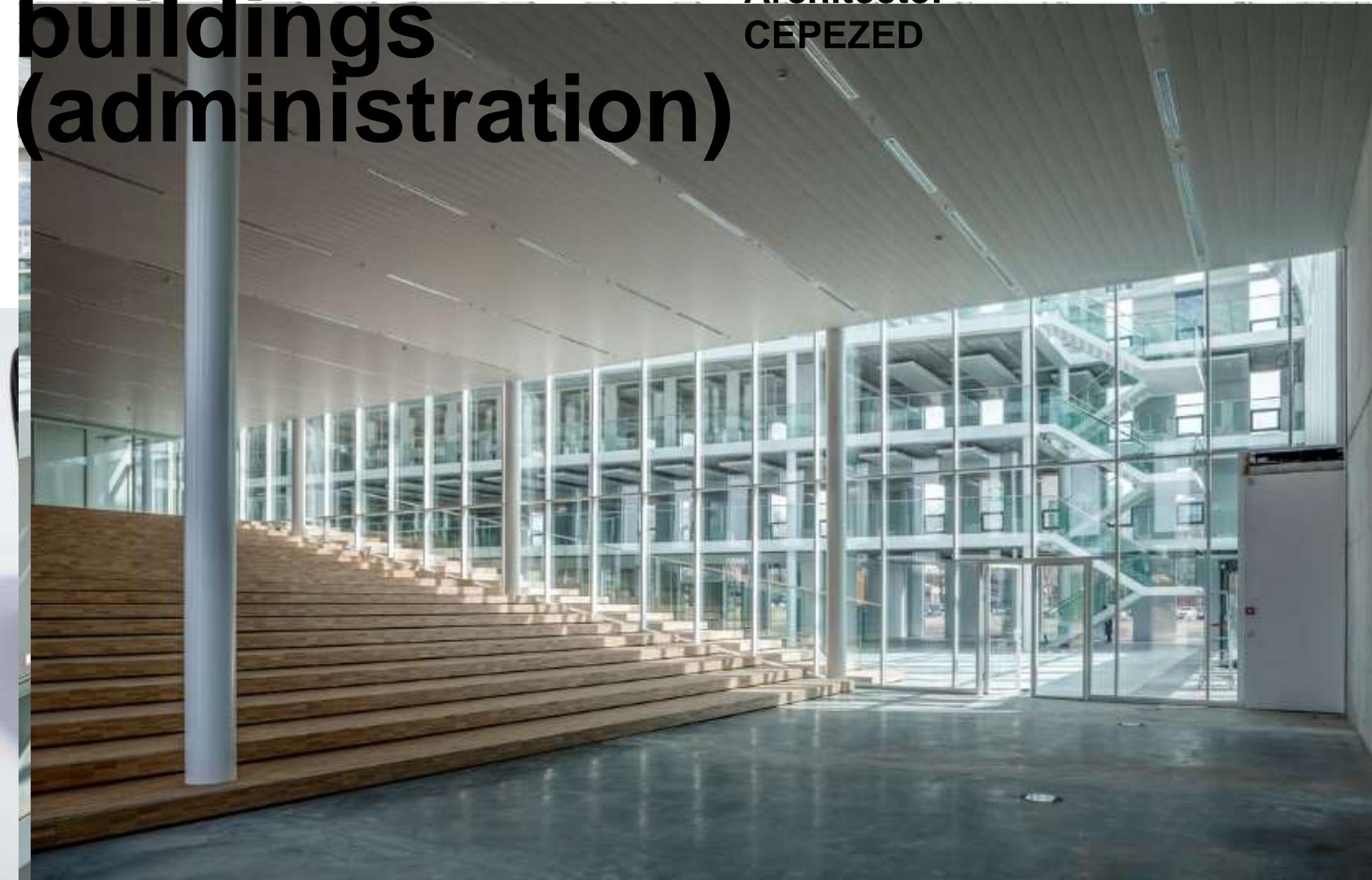
02

# commercial Misc\*



**T&T**  
**15 000 m<sup>2</sup>**  
**Architecte:**  
**CEPEZED**

# **office buildings (administration)**





Office building of Elia (Energy Transport Network)



Brussels\* parliament

cooparch



Forest

a2m

# office buildings (promotion, development)

Cofinimmo

20 000 m<sup>2</sup>

Art & Build



Atenor

Trebel

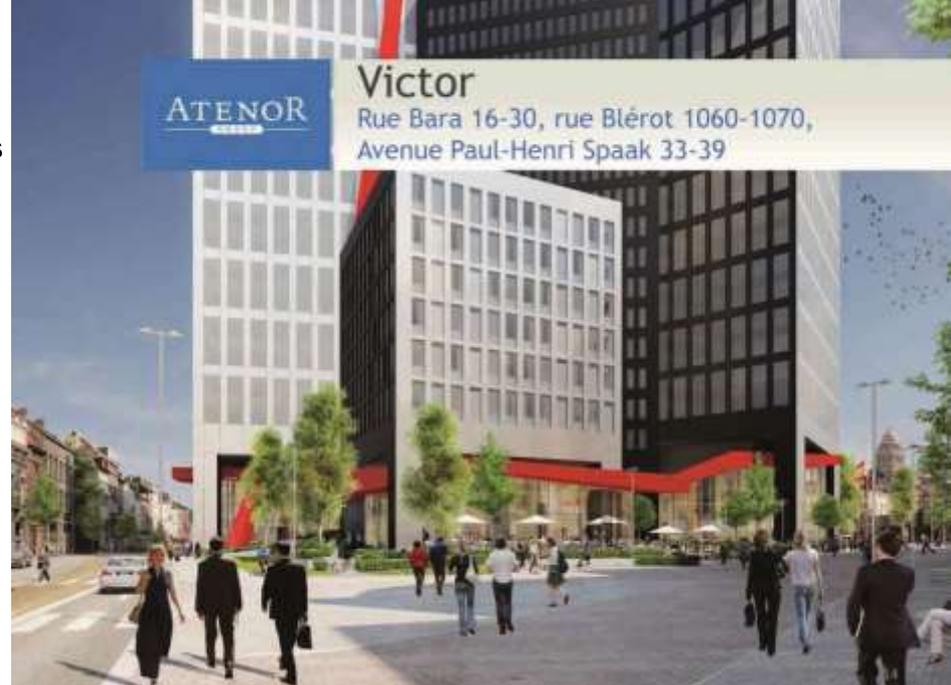
29 500 m<sup>2</sup>

Jaspers & Eysers

# office buildings (promotion, development)

Atenor  
Victor  
**100 000 m<sup>2</sup> ?**  
De Portzamparc, Jaspers  
& Eysers

Atenor  
Europa tower  
**45 517 m<sup>2</sup>**  
B2AI



# office buildings (HQ)

AXA  
31 550 m<sup>2</sup>  
A2RC



# office buildings (HQ)



**BNP Paribas HQ**  
**95 000 m<sup>2</sup> 1Mft<sup>2</sup>**

Baumschlager & Eberle  
+ Sttlyfhall



# districts size



Eco neighborhood  
38 000 m<sup>2</sup>



Eco neighborhood  
115 housing





Blondel



Eco neighborhood  
80 housing



Eco neighborhood  
350 housing

Pargesys



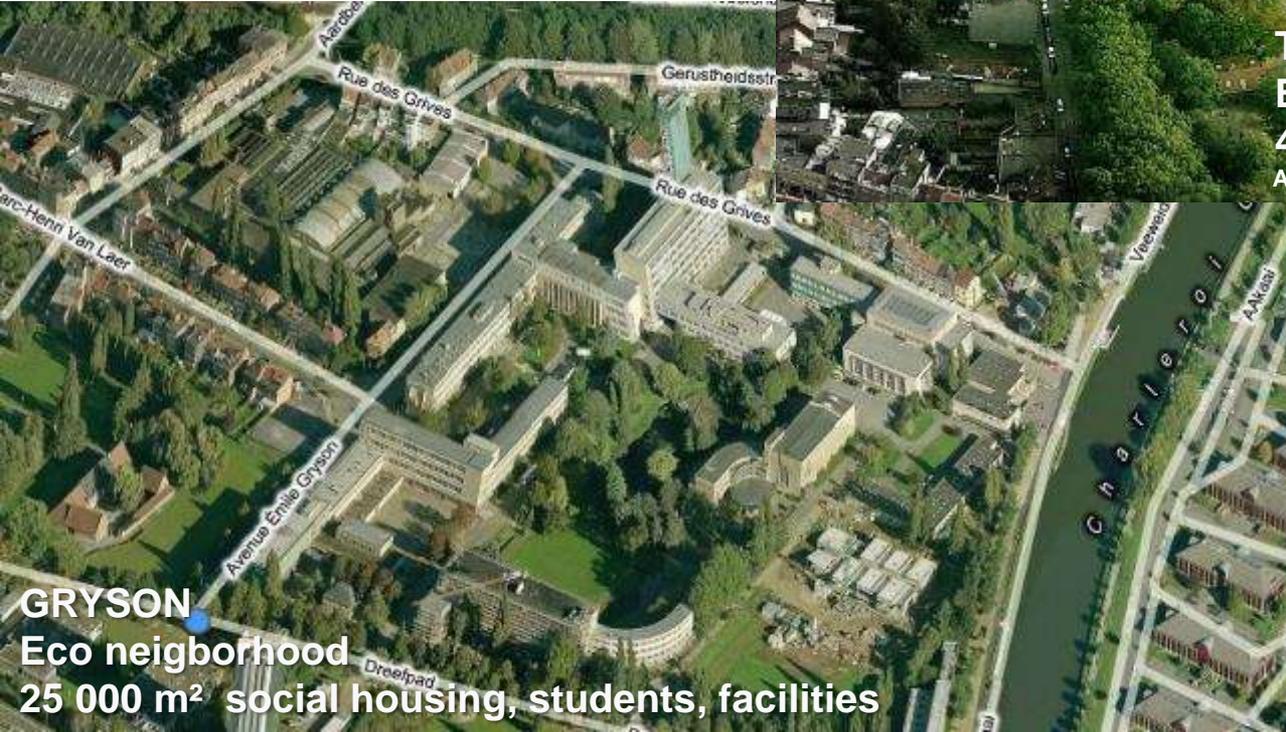
European district  
Eco neighborhood

de Portzamparc





**TIVOLI**  
Eco neighborhood  
400 housing 45 000 m<sup>2</sup>  
AA-A2M-JDS



**GRYSON**  
Eco neighborhood  
25 000 m<sup>2</sup> social housing, students, facilities



large  
scale?

European  
district  
Eco  
neighborhood

Achitects:  
de Ch de PORT



ukpas  
confer



European  
district  
165 m height  
220 000 m<sup>2</sup> 2Mft<sup>2</sup>  
A2M

# renovation and listed building



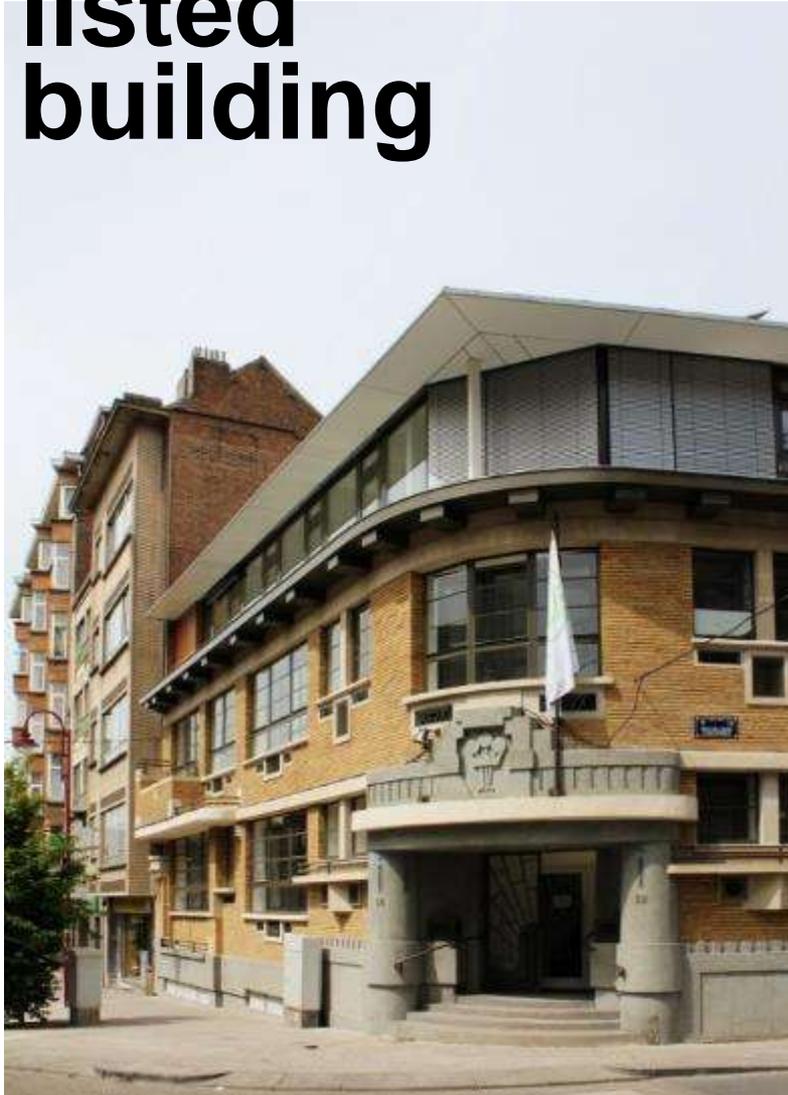
Tilman Nicodeme



Goetghebuer 850 €/m<sup>2</sup>

# renovation and listed building

Offices renovation  
architecte A2M



# renovation tall building



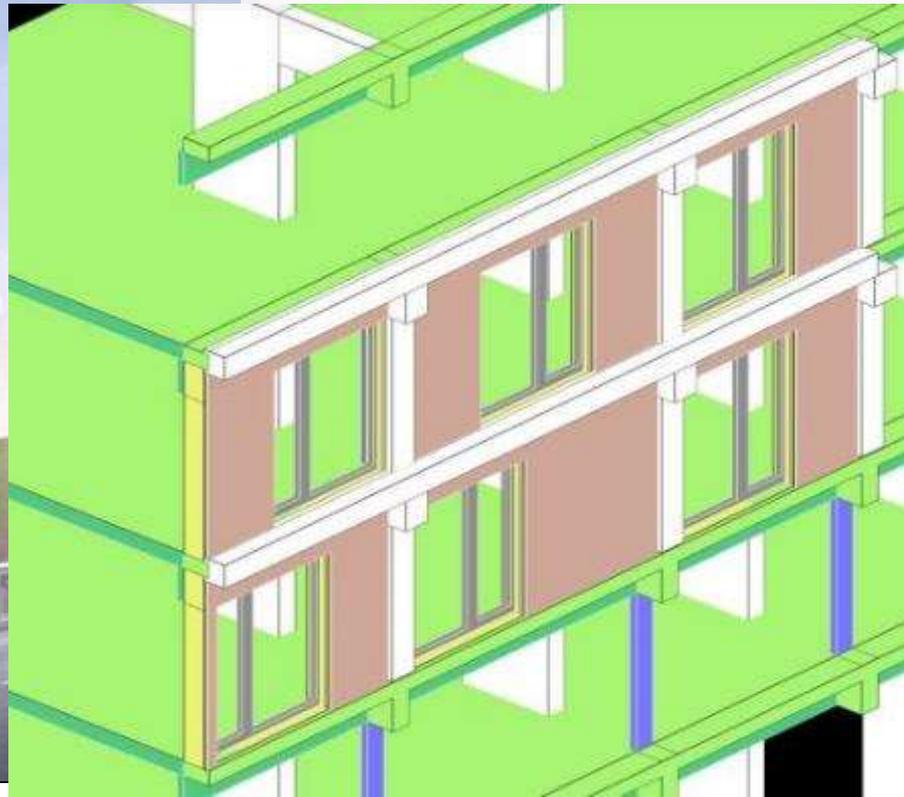
Befimmo  
**56 000 m<sup>2</sup>**  
Jasper & Evers

Immobilien

**70 000 m<sup>2</sup>**  
Jasper & Evers



Rénovation tour  
logements sociaux  
6 500 m<sup>2</sup>  
Architecte A2M



**Rénovation bureau  
en 100 logements  
12 500 m<sup>2</sup>  
Architecte A2M**



# Sky is the limit



Belgian & Netherland embassy  
Kinshasa – RDC => tropical climate

A2M

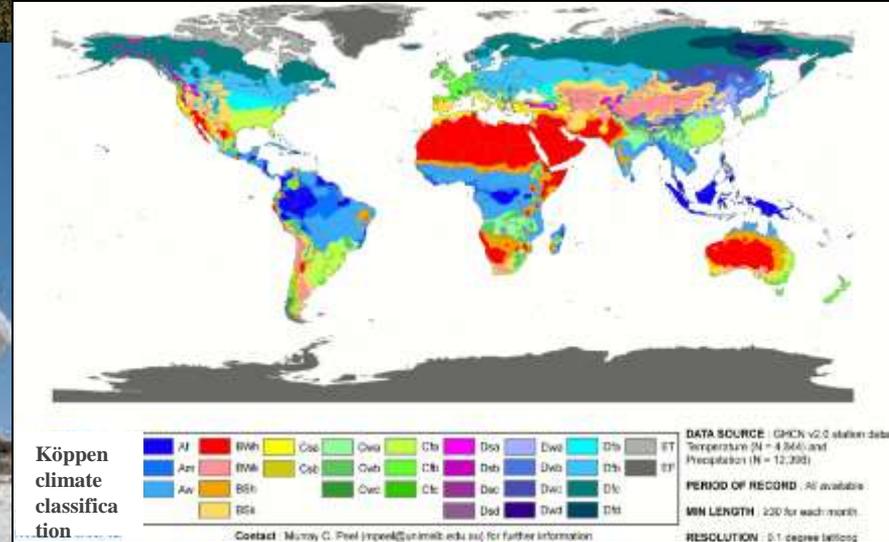


Samyn & partners  
3E

Elizabeth Polar station (BE)

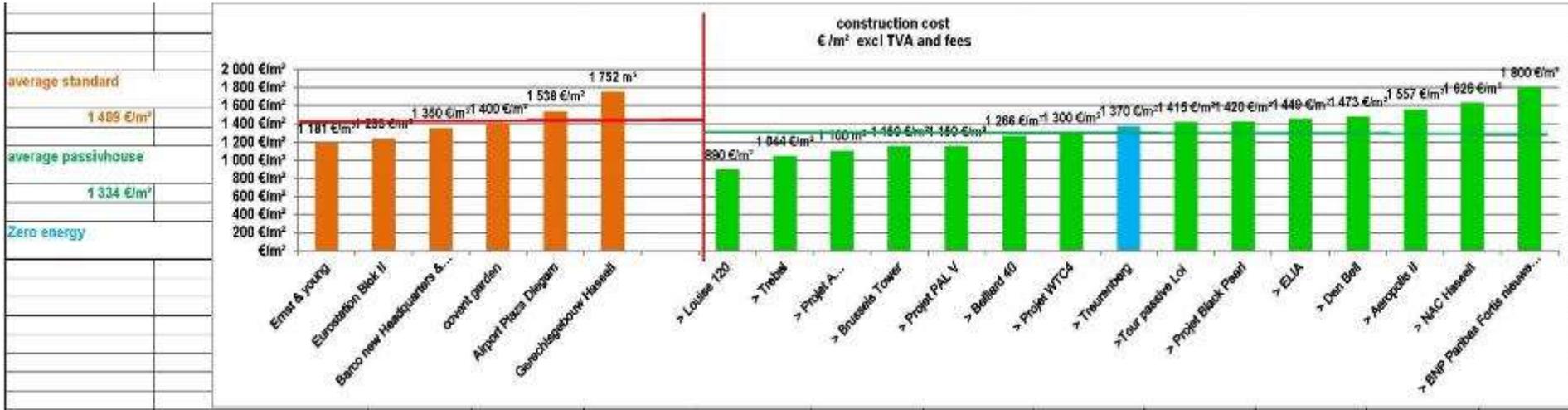
Antartica **Zero emission**

The coldest place on earth => -89.2°C - 128,6 °F



# unexpected consequences

# costs...



**Jurgen Mayer**  
architect  
25 000 m<sup>2</sup>

**Baumschlager & Eberle**  
95 000 m<sup>2</sup>

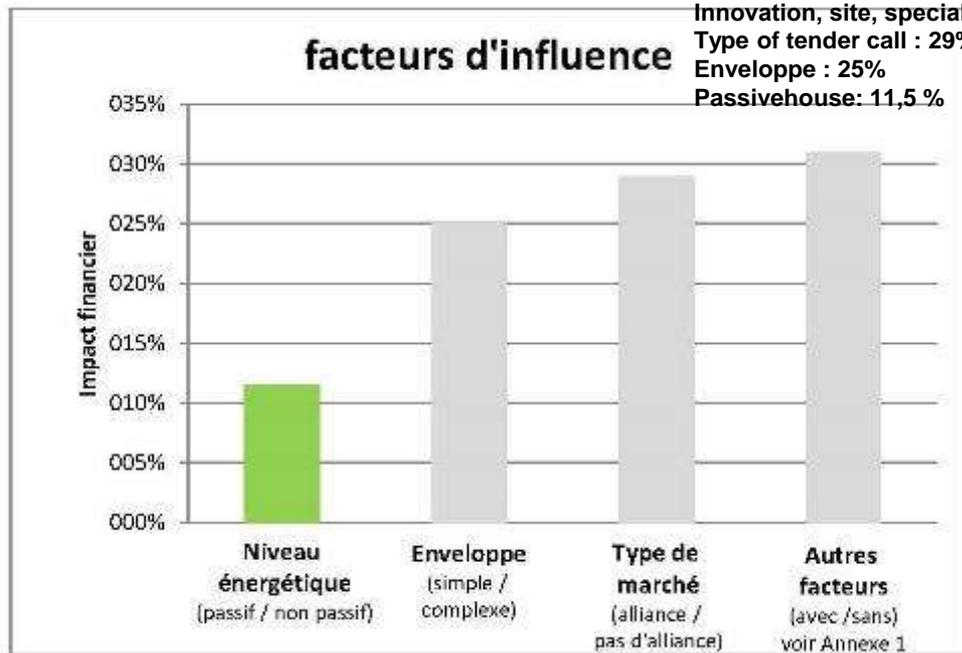
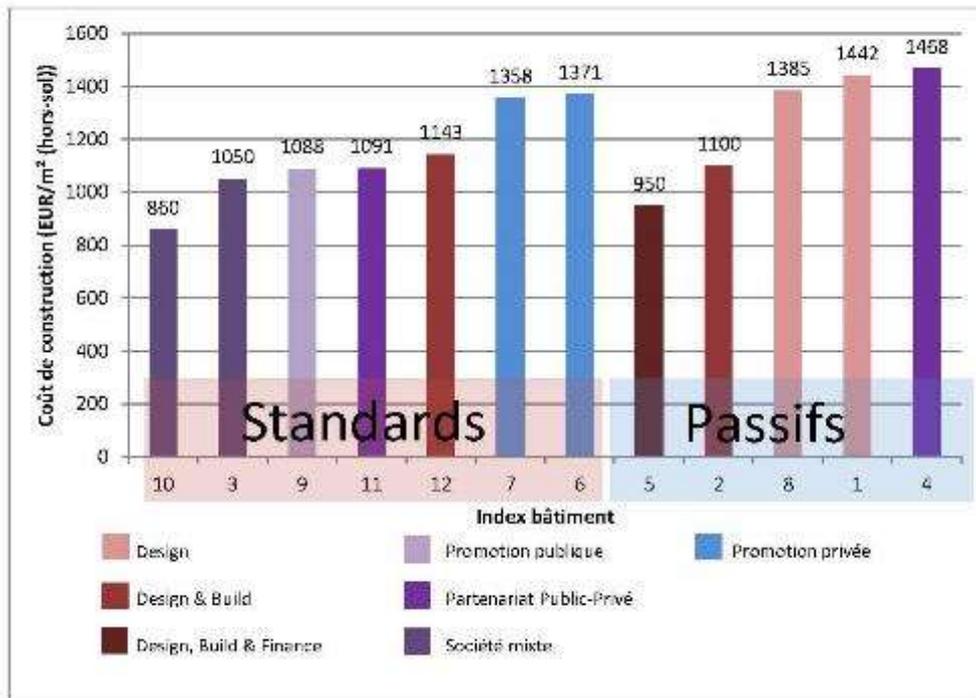


Pre-study from « Fast »: 21 non residential, 15 are passivehouse

# costs...

Study running about social passivehouse (pmp)  
12 buildings

=> 50 projects





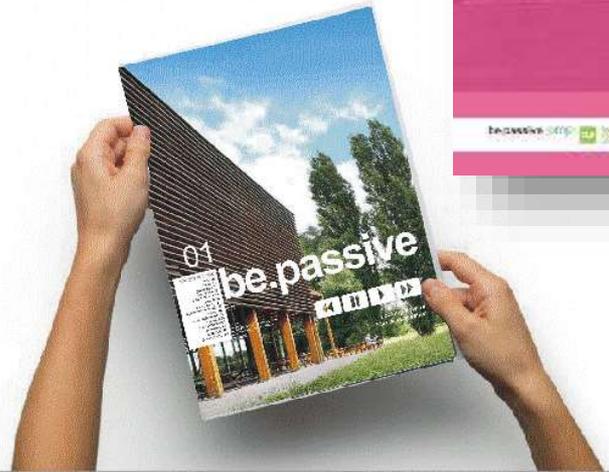
# design...

A2M

Province Headquarters

Province huis Antwerpen  
28 250 m<sup>2</sup>  
Architecte XDGA





**I never *think* about the *future*  
it comes soon enough.**

Albert Einstein



- [www.a2m.be](http://www.a2m.be)
- [www.bepassive.be](http://www.bepassive.be)
- [www.maisonpassive.be](http://www.maisonpassive.be)

