



Whole House Step by Step Approaches: EnerPHit Retrofit of 1970's townhouse in SE London

November 2018

Harry Paticas, Arboreal Architecture

🔰 @harrypaticas











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Projects Practice News 32 way







048: Mazarin House







05.03.18: Solar office generating power



No.24: Modify their structure in response to loads





053: Brenthous











- Co-director of Arboreal Architecture
- Co-director of 15-40







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- RIBA London Project Architect of the Year 2018





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UK CENTRE FOR MOISTURE IN BUILDINGS UKCMB

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Core Knowledge Partners: The following organisations are Core Knowledge Partners in the UK Centre for Moisture in Buildings











Search

Many substantial building problems (including health problems) are caused by excessive or insufficient moisture. And yet we have very little research in the UK on moisture in buildings, a lack of good guidance, and minimal public and industry understanding. The UK Centre for Moisture in Buildings has been set up to address these issues.



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- **RIBA London Project Architect of the** • Year 2018
- Co-chair of TWG at UK Centre for Moisture in Buildings



Why moisture in buildings?







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Harry Paticas @harrypaticas · Oct 7

I am the retrofitting architect that checks all the cavities have been properly filled....In this case they hadn't. @6CylinderLTD @Kym_Mead



♣ 11 ♥ 21 ill ••

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- Retrofitting architect: practicing what I preach





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Harry Paticas @harrypaticas · Oct 9

Just one of the many intricacies of #deepretrofit - using a reciprocating saw to trim floorboards away from party wall to make airtight



🛧 🛃 5 🖤 13 ill 🚥

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- Nearly bought house in Sydenham but purchase fell through
- Ended up buying a larger house with a much lower budget (c.£100k less)
- Only option was to carry out the works more slowly and do most of the work ourselves
- One condition of sale was that the vendor got approval to get the large leylandii tree in the neighbor's back garden cut down





Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study - context







Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study - context













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- 3 storey with garage below and living/dining on 1st floor
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- Striped out most layers before we moved in Nov 2016 (2 years to get here!)







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Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – retrofit steps



(reference to projected building footprint)





Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – phased construction







Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – phased construction






Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study - Scheduler

Source file: '4BL_V9.6a_EN_Variants_REVISED_180919.xlsm' (PHPP version: 9.6a) **Scheduler** EnerPHit Retrofit Plan: 4, London, GB-United Kingdom/ Britain 3 4 5 **Retrofit steps:** 1 2 2 Last renewa Assemblies IWI to garage door (temp) 1978 Х Front door 1978 X Х Pitched roof covering 1978 Х Windows (front 1,2) 2002 Windows (rear 2) 2002 X **MVHR** 2018 Х Х IWI (front 1, 2) 2017 Х CWI 2017 Х Boiler 1978 IWI (rear 2 bed) 2018 Х **Photovoltaics** 2025 Х Х IWI (GF, rear 1) 2020 Х **GF** insulation 2020 Х 1978 Windows (rear 1, GF) Loft ins & airtightness 2017 Х Х IWI (rear 2 bath) 2000 (X) (X) X Airtightn. test: X, Leakage search: (X) Initial condition Main-Extensive repairs tenance X Retrofit Immediate Smaller dates repairs replacement







Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – Inter-relations

Interrelations Source file: VBL_VR.ds_EN_Variants_REVISED.ssm* (PHPP Version: 0.6													ED.xism' (PHPP version: 9.6a)					
current step	subsequent step: 1-Exterior wall insulation	s 2-Interior wall insulation	Pitched roof insulation	4-Flat roof insulation	5-Top floor ceiling insulation	6-Roof terrace insulation	7-floor slab insulation	8-Perimeter insulation	9-Window/entranc door replacement	e 10-Boiler	11-Radiators and distribution	12-Ventilation system	13-Photovoltaics	14-	15.	16-	17-	18-
1 Extensor wall insulation 2 Intenior wall insulation									Ensure sufficient Intern frame weakable for internal wai involution. Note: it was decided to not instal windows desper into the reveals due to general appearance of adjacen ternaced houses. Internal vall insulation to due to general insulating plaster.	al If necessary, decrease the forward flow temperature.	Scang of radiators on ground and 1st foors to change as shown on proposed plans.	Initial external ducts for MHR prior to MI. Ensure IW installed prior to MVHR unit.						
3 Pitched roof insulation 4 Flat roof insulation 5 Top floor ceiling		Ensure continuity of internal wall insulation	ŝ							If necessary, decrease the forward flow		Ensure single MVHR duct in loft can be	All penetrations in the 2nd floor ceiling should be carried out prior to					
6 Roof terrace insulation		and airtightness with k insulation.								temperature		installed with minimal disruption.	installation of airtightness and insulation.					
7 foor slab insulation 8 Perimeter insulation		Ensure floor slab and associated damp proofing is installed pri to IWI.	w C						Ensure doors are replaced at the same time as the floor slab.	All electrical and plumbing services for the ground floor to be taid in the celling.		Ventilation ducts have been preinstalled in the ceiling.						
9 Windowientrance doo replacement	•	Ensure sufficient intern frame available for internal valid insulation Note: it was decided to not install windows despre-into the reveal does to general appearance of adjaces ternared houses. Internal insulation to tooms brick neverals together with an insulating plater.	nal 5 1 1						The threshold of the skilling doors in the livin room has been set higher to anticipate Mure new floor finisher	g If necessary, decrease the forward flow temperature 8.	Radiators have generally be installed behind doors in bedrooms rather than o external walls below windows.	A ventilation system ha been installed prior to the completion of all window replacement. A air quality sensor has been installed to monite relative humelity and carbon closide during the interim steps.	6) 6)					
10 Boller 11 Radiators and distribution		Boller installed onto					Pipework routing is in ceilings and walls so does not affect the floo				All radiators and associated pipework have been installed accor from external wall							
12 Vertilation system					The vertical riser and location of penetration arightness layer in lot for electrical cable has already been determined (services cables is installed prior to installation of PV panel on roof		***				and wat returns.							
13 Photovoltaics					The vertical riser and location of penetration aring/thesis layer in too for electrical cable has almady been determined (services cupboard) - ensure cable is installed prior installation of PV panel on roof.	of S												





Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – Inter-relations







Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – MVHR







Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – MVHR







Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – MVHR

zehnde





Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – ceiling airtightness







Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – ceiling airtightness







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Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – loft insulation







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Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – cork insulation







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Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – cork insulation



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Reasons for using cork

- Easy to cut and install
- Smells good

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- Natureplus certified
- Low embodied energy
- Renewable source
- Offered the opportunity to experiment with the concept of being able to see the insulation – this is part of telling the story about the retrofit and looks unusual





Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – pencil and watercolour details







Step-by-step EnerPHit Retrofit: Case Study – pencil and watercolour details







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How to balance airtightness and ventilation through the retrofit steps





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How to balance airtightness and ventilation through the retrofit steps







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- Maintaining basic creature comforts (such as curtains which have to be rehung at the end of a working day)







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- Moisture landing zones (cold bits of wall that haven't yet been insulated in depending on internal RH, airtightness and ventilation)





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finished cork walk the ENd now we feel warmill

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- Opportunity for retrofit action!






















































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- What mechanisms can be used to require that thermal performance is locked in at key trigger points? Cultural change, Legislation/Building Regulations, effective financial incentives, pilot programmes, DIY revolution or self-build retrofit programme?
- Making required savings really is achievable we have cut 53% of energy for heating in 2 years with relatively low funds and carrying out DIY on Sundays. It has also been great fun!



